VFR AERONAUTICAL CHART SYMBOLS

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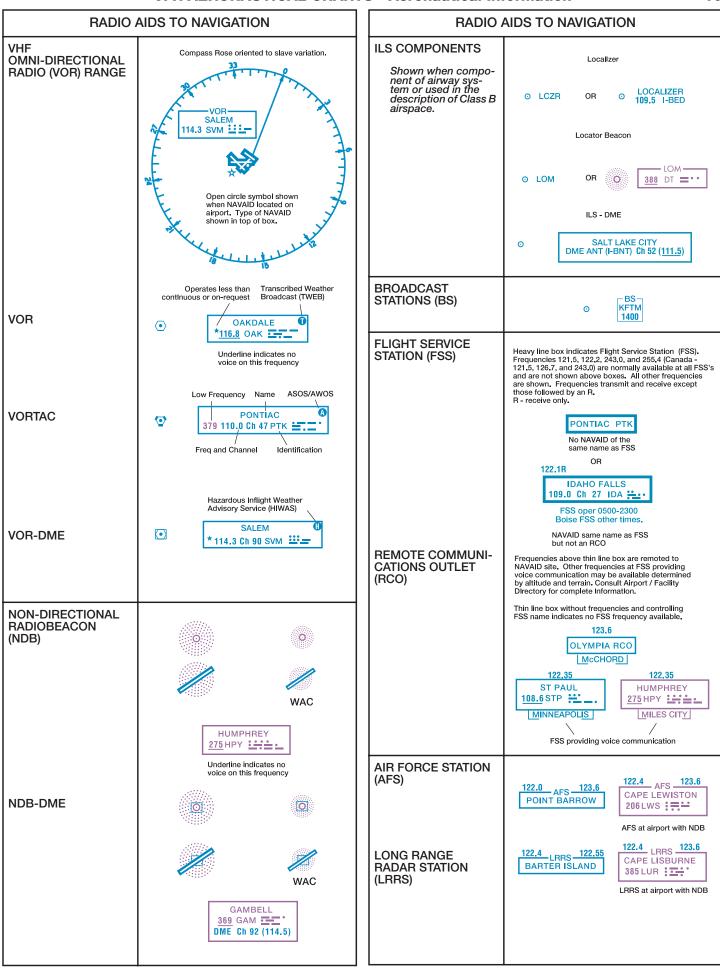
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GENERAL INFORMATION

Symbols shown are for World Aeronautical Charts (WAC), Sectional aeronautical charts and Terminal Area Charts (TAC). When a symbol is different on any VFR chart series, it will be annotated thus: WAC or Not shown on WAC.

AIRPORTS LANDPLANE-MILITARY Refueling and repair facilities for normal traffic. Air recognizable runways, including some which may be closed, are shown for visual identification. Airports having control towers (CT) are shown in blue, all others in magenta. SEAPLANE-MILITARY Refueling and repair facilities for normal traffic. LANDPLANE-CIVIL Refueling and repair facilities for normal traffic. LANDPLANE-CIVIL Refueling and repair facilities for normal traffic. WAC SEAPLANE-CIVIL Refueling and repair facilities for normal traffic. WAC SEAPLANE-CIVIL Refueling and repair facilities for normal traffic. WAC SEAPLANE-CIVIL Refueling and repair facilities for normal traffic. WAC LANDPLANE CIVIL-MILITARY Refueling and repair facilities for normal traffic. WAC SEAPLANE CIVIL-MILITARY Refueling and repair facilities for normal traffic. WAC SEAPLANE-CIVIL MILITARY Refueling and repair facilities for normal traffic. WAC SEAPLANE-CIVIL MILITARY Refueling and repair facilities for normal traffic. WAC SEAPLANE-CIVIL MILITARY Refueling and repair facilities for normal traffic. WAC WAC WAC WAC WAC WAC WAC WA	9	VFR AERONAUT	ICAL C	HAR
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PUBLIC USE - Limited attendance or no service available Or Complete information is not available. Add appropriate notes as required: "closed, approximate position, existence unconfirmed. In a BANDONED - Depicted for landmark value or to prevent confusion with an adjacent usable landing area. (Normally at least 3000' paved) PUBLIC USE - Limited attendance or no service available It also the mergency, or by specific authorization It also the mergency, or by specific authorizat	MILITARY Refueling and repair facilities for normal traf-	©	• © •	
RESTRICTED OR PRIVATE - Use only in emergency, or by specific authorization Remergency, or by specific authorization UNVERIFIED - A landing area available for public use but warranting more than ordinary precaution due to: (1) lack of current information on field conditions, and / or closed, approximate position, existence unconfirmed. ABANDONED - Depicted for landmark value or to prevent confusion with an adjacent usable landing area. (Normally at least 3000' paved)			dance or	0
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value or to prevent confusion with an adjacent usable landing area. (Normally at least 3000' paved)	Add appropriate notes as required: "closed, approximate position, existence	for public use but warranting than ordinary precaution due (1) lack of current informatio field conditions, and / or (2) available information indic	more to: n on cates	0
WAC		value or to prevent confusior adjacent usable landing area	with an	
				WAC

	AIRPORTS	3
SEAPLANE- EMERENCY No facilities or complete information is not avail- able		\$ WAC
HELIPORT (Selected)	Н	(F) WAC
ULTRALIGHT FLIGHT PARK (Selected)	· F	Not shown on WAC
NO SVFR -	Flight Service Station on findirection of the Airports where fixed wing operations are prohibited (Indicates F.A.R. 93 Special Airport Traffic Patterns Airport Surveillance Radar Location Identifier (Not sho	INAMI (INAMIE) (INAMI
* - ATIS 123.8 - ASOS/AWOS 135.42 -	tabulation for hours of oper Indicates Common Traffic (Not shown on WAC) Automatic Terminal Inform Automated Surface Weath	art-time. See tower frequencies ration Advisory Frequencies (CTAF) nation Service ter Observing Systems
897 - L - *L - 110 - UNICOM - RP 23,34 -	(Shown when full-time ATS Some ASOS/AWOS facilitid located at airport. (Not she Elevation in feet Lighting in operation Sunse Lighting limitations exist; re Airport/Facility Directory. Length of longest runway I usable length may be less. Aeronautical advisory stat Runways with Right Traffic (Not shown on WAC) (See Airport/Facility Direct VFR Advisory Service shored)	S is not available,) se may not be even on WAC) et to Sunrise efer to in hundreds of feet; ion ("U" only on WAC) c Patterns (public use)
VFR Advsy 125.0 - When lighting is no a dash. All lighting	VFR Advisory Service sho available and frequency is at available, the respective	wn where ATIS is not



[27]

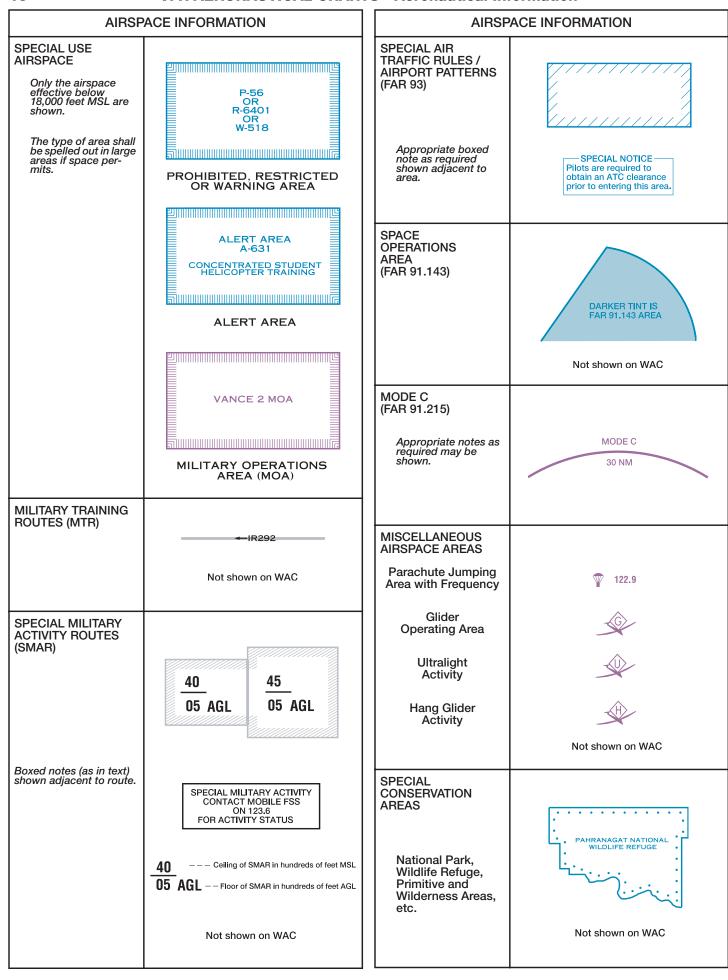
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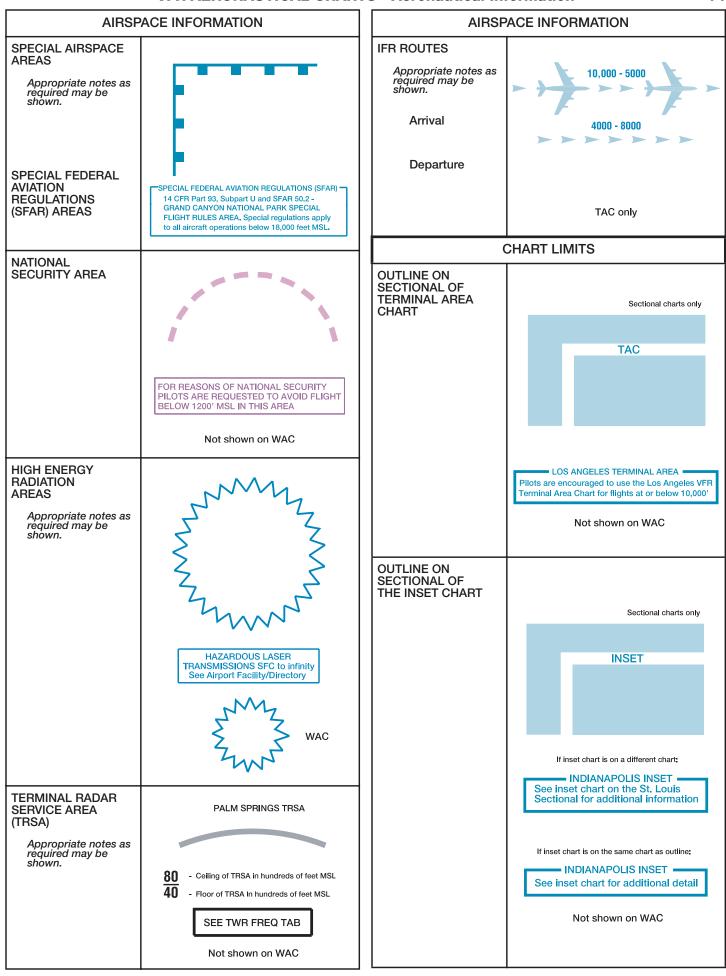
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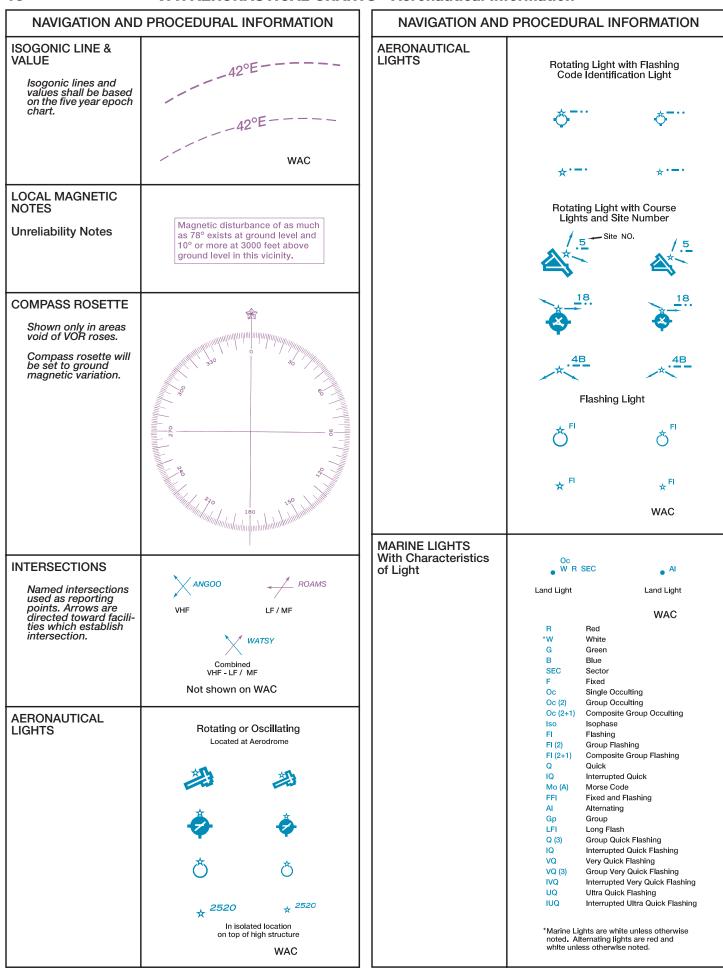
AIRSPACE INFORMATION AIRSPACE INFORMATION **CLASS B AIRSPACE CLASS D AIRSPACE** See NOTAMs/Directory LAS VEGAS CLASS B for Class D eff hrs NAVAID identifier and Appropriate notes as distance from facility (TAC Only). required may be AS 20 NM shown. Only the airspace effective below 18,000 feet MSL are NAVAID identifier and radial from facility (TAC Only). See NOTAMs/Directory for Class D/E (sfc) eff hrs (Mode C see FAR 91.215 /AIM) All mileages are nautical (NM). WAC All radials are magnetic. Outer limit only, segments not shown (A minus in front of the figure is used to indicate "from surface to but not including...") ALTITUDE IN HUNDREDS OF FEET MSL FOR FLIGHTS AT AND BELOW Not shown on WAC 8000' MSL SEE KANSAS CITY **CLASS E AIRSPACE** VFR TERMINAL AREA CHART The limits of Class E airspace shall be shown by narrow vignettes or by the (WAC only) dashed magenta symbol. Individual units of designated - Ceiling of Class B in hundreds of feet MSL See NOTAMs/Directory 40 - Floor of Class B in hundreds of feet MSL airispace are not nec-essarily shown; instead, the aggre-gate lateral and verti-cal limits shall be for Class D/E (sfc) eff hrs CTC LAS VEGAS APP defined by the follow-ON 121.1 OR 257.8 Airspace beginning at the surface desig-See NOTAMs/Directory for Class E (sfc) eff hrs (TAC only) nated around airports ... See NOTAMs/Directory CLASS C AIRSPACE **BURBANK CLASS C** Airspace beginning at 700 feet AGL ... for 700' Class E eff hrs Appropriate notes as required may be Airspace beginning at 1200 feet AGL or greater that abuts uncontrolled air-See NOTAMs/Directory for Class C eff hrs (Mode C see FAR 91.215 /AIM) space (Class G) ... Differentiates floors of airspace greater than 700 feet above BOISE CLASS C 8000 AGL the surface... See NOTAMs/Directory When the ceiling is less than 18,000 feet for Class C eff hrs CEILING WAC MSL, the value, pre-fixed by the word "ceiling," shall be shown along the lim-14,000 MSL Outer limit only, segments not shown Not shown on WAC FOR FLIGHTS AT OR BELOW **OFFSHORE** ATLANTIC LOW 6600' MSL SEE PHOENIX ALLANIIC LUW CONTROL AREA VFR SECTIONAL CHART CONTROL AREAS ATLANTIC AREA CONTROL AREA (WAC only) CONTROL AREA 1148L 48 - Ceiling of Class C in hundreds of feet MSL 30 - Floor of Class C in hundreds of feet MSL Class G Airspace ATLANTIC LOW CONTROL AREA ATLANTIC LOW CONTROL AREA CTC BURBANK APP WITHIN CONTROL AREA 20 NM ON 124.6 395.9 WAC Not shown on WAC

AIRSPACE INFORMATION **CANADIAN** TCA Class C/D **AIRSPACE** Individual units of designated Canadian designated Canadian airspace are not nec-essarily shown; instead, the aggre-gate lateral and verti-cal limits shall be portrayed as closely as possible to the comparable U.S. air-TCA Class C/D WAC Outer limit only, segments not shown space. Appropriate notes as required may be 125 - Ceiling of TCA Class C/D in hundreds of feet MSL shown. 25 - Floor of TCA Class C/D in hundreds of feet MSL Class C or D Class D CZ Control Zone [30] ALTITUDE IN HUNDREDS OF FEET MSL Class E Control Zone Not shown on WAC AIRSPACE CLASSIFICATION/OPERATIONAL REQUIRE-MENTS MAY DIFFER BETWEEN CANADA AND UNITED STATES (SEE DOD AREA PLANNING AP/1) NOTE: REFER TO CURRENT CANADIAN CHARTS AND FLIGHT INFORMATION PUBLICATIONS FOR INFORMATION WITHIN CANADIAN AIRSPACE **FLIGHT** No FIR exists this side - No ticks **INFORMATION REGIONS (FIR)** and /or (CTA) MONCTON FIR CZQM WINNIPEG FIR CZWG **EDMONTON FIR CZEG OCEANIC CONTROL AREAS** (OCA) OAKLAND OCEANIC **CONTROL AREA**

AIRSPACE INFORMATION AIR DEFENSE **IDENTIFICATION** ZONE (ADIZ) **ALASKA ADIZ** Note. Delimiting line not shown when it coincides with International Boundary, projection lines or other linear features. **LOW ALTITUDE** 270° **AIRWAYS** Alternate Airway radial VOR and LF / MF Total mileage between NAVAIDS (CLASS E AIRSPACE) 25 on direct Airways. Enroute Airway radial Low altitude Federal Airways are indicated by centerline. Only the controlled airspace effective below 18,000 feet RAN LF / MF Airway MSL is shown. V2N 270° Alternate Airway radial Enroute Airway radial R40 LF / MF Airway WAC **MISCELLANEOUS BR 63V** 265° AIR ROUTES Bahama Route A 301 Oceanic & ATS Route AR5 Atlantic Route **GULF RTE 26 Gulf Route** B ROUTE 2 Class G Route **BR 63V** 265° Bahama Route A 301 Oceanic & ATS Route AR5 Atlantic Route **GULF RTE 26** Gulf Route ----B-ROUTE 2----Class G Route WAC







NAME AT LONG AND		NAVIOATION AND	
	PROCEDURAL INFORMATION	-	PROCEDURAL INFORMATION
VISUAL GROUND SIGNS Shore and Landmarkers	Arrow points to location of marker	MAXIMUM ELEVATION FIGURE (MEF)	13 ⁵
	Actual location of ground sign	WARNING, CAUTION	
VFR CHECK POINTS	STATE CAPITOL SIGNAL HILL Not shown on WAC	NOTES Used when specific area is not demarcated.	WARNING Extensive fleet and air operations being conducted in offshore areas to approximately 100 miles seaward. CAUTION: Be prepared for loss of horizontal reference at low altitude over lake during hazy conditions and at night.
VFR WAYPOINTS			
Stand-Alone	→ VPXYZ		
Colocated with VFR Check Point	NAME (VPXYZ) Not shown on WAC		
OBSTRUCTION	1473		
CDOUD	WAC		
GROUP OBSTRUCTION	1062 (227) Less than 1000' (AGL) (367) 4977 (1432) 1000' and higher (AGL) (1634) 2889 (1217) At least two in group over 1000' (AGL) (1573) WAC		
HIGH INTENSITY OBSTRUCTION LIGHTS High intensity lights may operate part- time.	Less than 1000' (AGL) 1000' and higher (AGL) Group Obstruction WAC		

	CULTURE		CULTURE
RAILROADS All gauges Single Track		RAILROAD SIDINGS AND SHORT SPURS	
Double Track		ROADS Dual Lane Category 1	WAC
More Than Two Tracks	3 tracks	Primary Category 2	WAC
Electric	electric	Secondary Category 2	
RAILROADS IN JUXTAPOSITION		TRAILS Category 3	
RAILROAD- NONOPERATING, ABANDONED, DESTROYED, OR UNDER	under construction	Provides symbolization for dismantled railroad when combined with label "dismantled railroad."	
CONSTRUCTION		ROAD MARKERS U.S. Route No.	40)
RAILROAD YARDS Limiting Track To Scale	rallroad yard	Interstate Route No. Air Marked Identification Label	
Location Only	railroad yard	ROAD NAMES	LINCOLN HIGHWAY LINCOLN HIGHWAY WAC
RAILROAD STATIONS	station station	ROADS UNDER CONSTRUCTION	under construction

	CULTURE	Topograpino in	CULTURE
BRIDGES AND VIADUCTS Railroad Road OVERPASSES AND UNDERPASSES		FERRIES, FERRY SLIPS AND FORDS	ferry slip
CAUSEWAYS		PROMINENT FENCES	_xxxxx
TUNNELS-ROAD AND RAILROAD	Jan	BOUNDARIES International	
POPULATED PLACES OUTLINED Large Cities Category 1		State and Provincial	
Cities and Large Towns Category 2		Convention or Mandate Line	RUSSIA
PLACES Towns and Villages Category 3	○ □ WAC	Date Line	INTERNATIONAL (Monday) DATE LINE (Sunday)

	CULTURE		CULTURE
	COLIURE		COLIURE
TIME ZONES	$HC = \frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{1}$	SMALL LOCKS	
MINES AND QUARRIES Shaft Mines and Quarries	×	WEIRS AND JETTIES	jetties
POWER TRANSMISSION & TELECOMMUNICA- TION LINES	WAC	SEAWALLS	seawall
PIPELINES	plpeline 	BREAKWATERS	breakwater
Underground	underground pipeline	PIERS, WHARFS, QUAYS, ETC.	piers
DAMS		MISCELLANEOUS CULTURAL FEATURES	■ stadium ■ fort ■ cemetery
DAM CARRYING ROAD		OUTDOOR THEATER	ତ୍ର
PASSABLE LOCKS	locks	WELLS Other Than Water	oil O

	CULTURE		YDROGRAPHY
	COLIUNE	<u> </u>	IDNOGRAFHI
RACE TRACKS		SHORELINES Definite	or or
LOOKOUT TOWERS Air marked identification	P-17 (Site number) 618 (Elevation base of tower)	Fluctuating	orten of
LANDMARK AREAS	dark area	Unsurveyed Indefinite	or or
TANKS	watergas	Man-made	or of
		LAKES	
COAST GUARD STATION	+ CG	Label as required Perennial When too numerous to show individual	numerous small lakes
AERIAL CABLEWAYS, CONVEYORS, ETC.	aerial cableway aerlal cableway ■ WAC	When too numerous to show individual lakes, show representative pattern and descriptive note. Non-Perennial (dry, intermittent, etc.) Illustration includes small perennial lake	756
Н	YDROGRAPHY	RESERVOIRS	
OPEN WATER	orza or	Natural Shorelines	
INLAND WATER		Man-made Shorelines Label when neces- sary for clarity	reservoir
		Too small to show to scale	reservoir

21	VFR AERONAUTICAL CHAR		
<u> </u>	YDROGRAPHY	Н Н	YDROGRAPHY
Under Construc- tion	under construction	Sand Deposits In and Along Riverbeds	
STREAMS		WET SAND AREAS	
Perennial		Within and adjacent to desert areas	
Non-Perennial		AQUEDUCTS	<u>aqueduct</u>
Fanned Out Alluvial fan		Abandoned or Under Construction	abandoned aqueduct
Braided	VIII -	Underground	underground aqueduct
Disappearing		Suspended or Elevated	
Seasonally Fluctuating with undefined limits		Tunnels	
with maximum bank limits, prominent and constant		Kanats Underground aque- duct with air vents	underground aqueduct

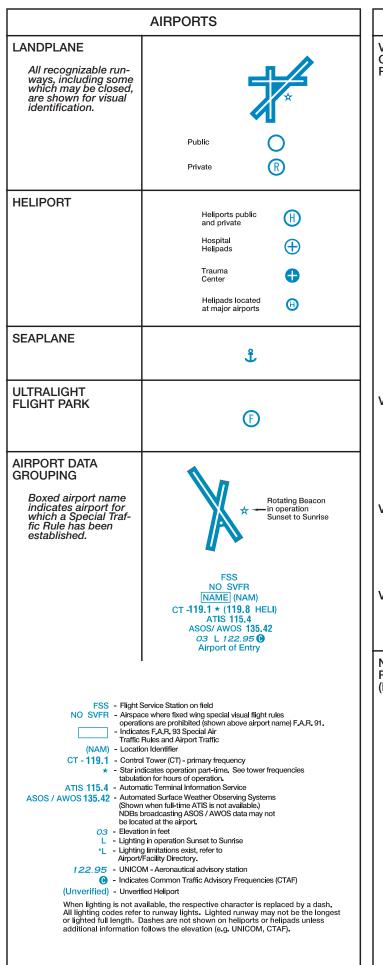
Н	YDROGRAPHY	Н	YDROGRAPHY
FLUMES, PENSTOCKS AND SIMILAR FEATURES	flume	To Scale	
Elevated		Abandoned or Under Construction	<u>abandoned</u>
Underground	underground flume	To Scale	abandoned
FALLS Double-Line	falls	SMALL CANALS AND DRAINAGE / IRRIGATION DITCHES Perennial	
Single-Line	falls	Non-Perennial	
RAPIDS Double-Line	rapids	Abandoned or Ancient	
Single-Line	rapids	Numerous Representative pat- tern and/or descrip- tive note.	
CANALS	ERIE	Numerous	numerous canals and ditches

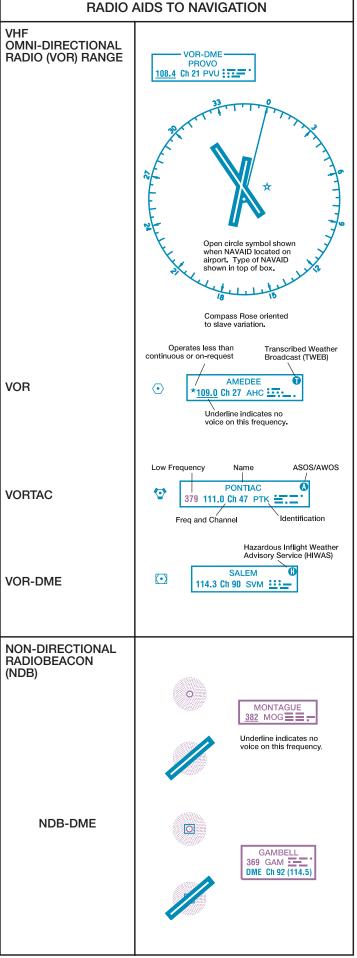
н	YDROGRAPHY	H	/DROGRAPHY
		LAND SUBJECT TO INUNDATION	
SALT EVAPORATORS AND SALT PANS MAN EXPLOITED	salt pans		
SWAMPS, MARSHES AND BOGS	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	SPRINGS, WELLS AND WATERHOLES	•
HUMMOCKS AND RIDGES		GLACIERS	
MANGROVE AND NIPA	The mangrove the state of the s	Glacial Moraines	
PEAT BOGS	peat bog	ICE CLIFFS	With with the state of the stat
TUNDRA	tundra	SNOWFIELDS, ICE FIELDS AND ICE CAPS	1000
CRANBERRY BOGS	cranberry bog	ICE PEAKS	all many
RICE PADDIES Extensive areas indicated by label only.		FORESHORE FLATS Tidal flats exposed at low tide.	

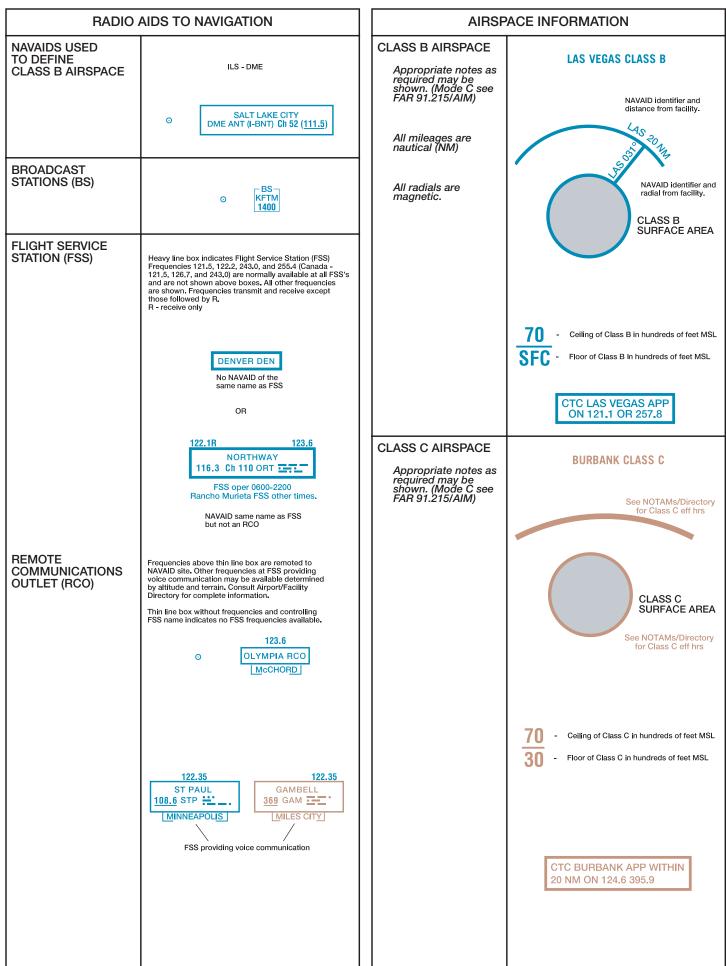
HYDROGRAPHY		HYDROGRAPHY	
ROCKS-ISOLATED		ICE	
Bare or Awash	*	IGE	
WRECKS			
Exposed	<u>%1</u>	Permanent Polar Ice	shelf ice
REEFS-ROCKY OR CORAL	many he from the private and the same or t		OF FOLAR ICE FOR SEPTEMBER
MISCELLANEOUS UNDERWATER FEATURES NOT OTHERWISE SYMBOLIZED	shoals	Pack Ice	
FISH PONDS AND HATCHERIES	fish hatchery fish hatchery		APPROXIMATE MAXIMAN LIMITS OF PACK ICE FOR MARCH

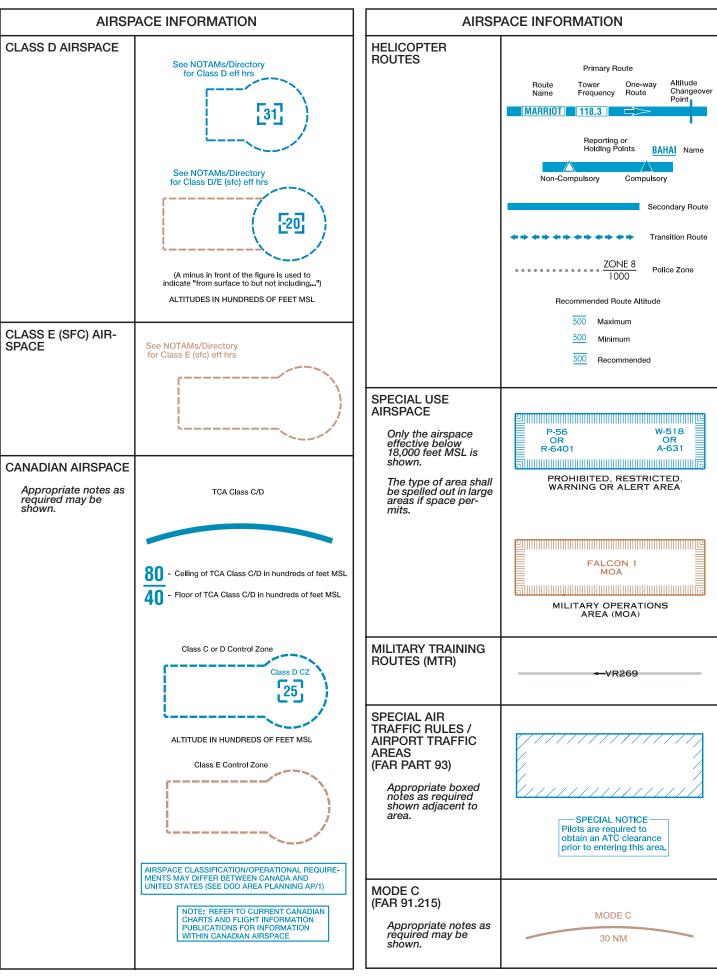
25	VFR AERONAUTICAL CHAR		
RELIEF		RELIEF	
CONTOURS Basic		Approximate location	2119
Approximate		Critical	6973
Intermediate	WAC	Highest on Chart	12770 6973 WAC
Auxiliary	WAC	MOUNTAIN PASS) (12632
Depression Illustration includes mound within depression	2000	HACHURING	
Values		UNSURVEYED AREAS Label appropriately as required	UNSURVEYED
SPOT ELEVATIONS Position Accurate	2216	UNCONTOURED AREAS Label appropriately as required	RELIEF DATA INCOMPLETE
Position Accurate, Elevation Approximate	2260	DISTORTED SURFACE AREAS	l over the second secon

	RELIEF		RELIEF
LAVA FLOWS		CRATERS	crater
SAND OR GRAVEL AREAS		ESCARPMENTS, BLUFFS, CLIFFS, DEPRESSIONS, ETC.	A de de la company de la compa
SAND RIDGES To Scale		LEVEES AND ESKERS	levee
SAND DUNES To Scale			
SHADED RELIEF			
ROCK STRATA OUTCROP	rock strata		
QUARRIES TO SCALE	quarry		
STRIPMINES, MINE DUMPS AND TAILINGS To Scale	strip mine dump		







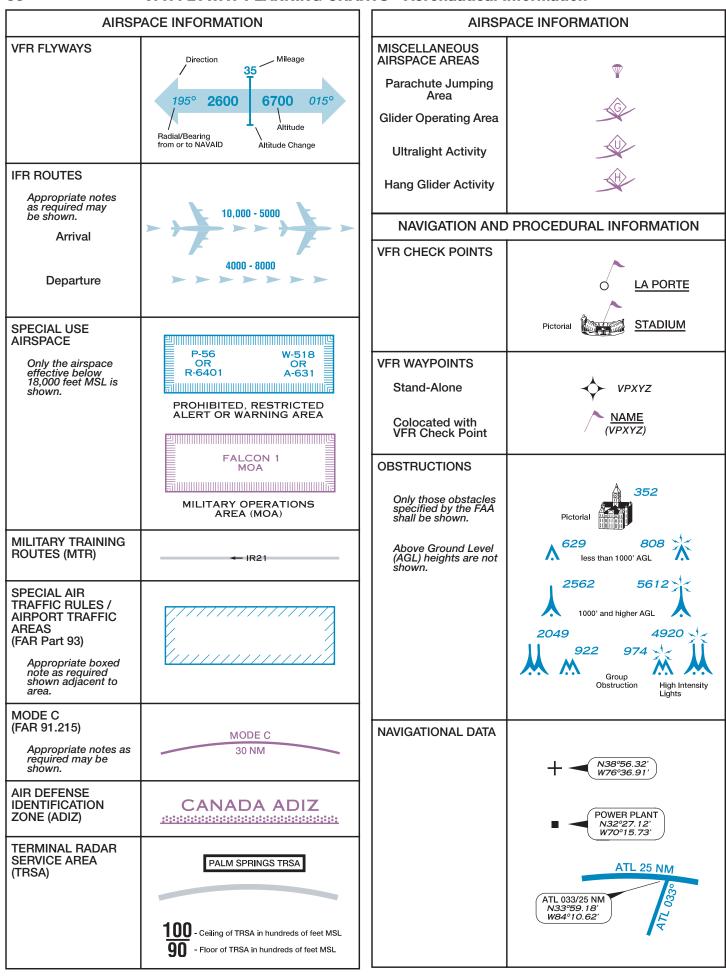


AIRSD	ACE INFORMATION		D PROCEDURAL INFORMATION
	AOL INFONIVIATION		D FINOGEDURAL INFORMATION
MISCELLANEOUS AIRSPACE AREAS Parachute Jumping Area with Frequency	₩ 122.9	OBSTRUCTIONS	bldg 1000' and higher AGL 300' and higher AGL
Glider Operating Area			or M Group Obstruction
Ultralight Activity			Obstruction with hi-intensity lights.
Hang Glider Activity			above mean sea level (1149) Height above ground Under Construction or reported and position /
SPECIAL CONSERVA- TION AREAS			elevation unverified
National Park, Wildlife Refuge, Primitive and Wilderness Areas, etc.	HAVASU LAKE NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE	MAXIMUM ELEVATION FIGURE (MEF)	124
TERMINAL RADAR SERVICE AREA		NAVIGATION DATA	
(TRSA) Appropriate notes as required may be shown.	PALM SPRINGS TRSA SEE TWR FREQ TAB		N38°56.32' W76°36.91'
	$\frac{80}{40} \text{ - Ceiling of TRSA in hundreds of feet MSL}$ - Floor of TRSA in hundreds of feet MSL		POWER PLANT N32°27.12' W70°15.73'
NAVIGATIONAL AN	D PROCEDURAL INFORMATION		ATL 25 NM
VFR CHECK POINTS	STATE CAPITOL		ATL 033/25 NM N33°59.18' W84°10.62'
	STACKS	WARNING, CAUTION NOTES	WARNING Extensive fleet and air operations being conducted in offshore areas to approximately 100 miles seaward.
VFR WAYPOINTS Stand-Alone	À		
Colocated with VFR Check Point	NAME (VPXYZ)		CAUTION: Be prepared for loss of horizontal reference at low altitude over lake during hazy conditions and at night.

31	HELICOPTER ROUTE CHAR	TS - Topographic Inf	orı
	CULTURE	H	YDI
RAILROADS		SHORELINES	
Single Track			
Double Track			
ROADS	HOLLYWOOD BOULEVARD	MAJOR LAKES AND RIVERS	
Dual Lane	(495)		Ξ
Primary	95		
		RESERVOIRS	
BRIDGES			
	Railroad		ļ
	Road	SPOT ELEVATIONS	
POPULATED PLACES	~ ^	Position Accurate	
Built-up Areas			
BOUNDARIES			
International			
State and Provincial			
POWER TRANSMISSION LINES			
LINES	<u> </u>		
PROMINENT PICTORIALS	TEMPLE		
LANDMARKS			
	Mines and		
	Outdoor Tank-water, oil or gas		

H	IYDROGRAPHY
SHORELINES	othors
MAJOR LAKES AND RIVERS	
RESERVOIRS	<i>→ ~</i>
	Dam
	RELIEF
SPOT ELEVATIONS	
Position Accurate	• 405

AIRPORTS AIRSPACE INFORMATION **LANDPLANE CLASS B AIRSPACE** LAS VEGAS CLASS B Rotating Beacon No distinction is in operation Sunset to Sunrise Appropriate notes as made between air-ports with services and those without required may be NAVAID identifier and distance from facilty shown. **NO SVFR** and those without services. Runways may be exaggerated to clearly portray the pattern. Hard-surfaced runways which are closed but still exist are included in RIVERSIDE (RAL) (Mode C see FAR 91.215 /AIM) Paved Runways All mileages are nautical (NM). NAVAID identifier and exist are included in the charted pattern. radial from facility AGUA DOLCE FAR 91 - Fixed wing special VFR opera-tions prohibited. (L7Ø) All radials CLASS B are magnetic. SURFACE AREA Unpaved Runways (Pvt) (R)COMPTON - Ceiling of Class B in hundreds of feet MSL 1 - Floor of Class B in hundreds of feet MSL **CLASS C AIRSPACE RADIO AIDS TO NAVIGATION EL TORO CLASS C** Appropriate notes as VHF required may be shown. **OMNI-DIRECTIONAL RADIO RANGE (VOR)** Identification Frequency (Mode C see FAR 91.215/AIM) MAL 109.6 **VOR** CLASS C SURFACE AREA GCY 113.4 **VORTAC** 48 - Ceiling of Class C in hundreds of feet MSL - Floor of Class C in hundreds of feet MSL FHM 114.2 **VOR-DME CLASS D AIRSPACE** Underline indicates no voice on this frequency **NON-DIRECTIONAL RADIOBEACON** (NDB) **WDP 396** Class E (sfc) voice on this frequency NDB-DME LSJ 206 (A minus in front of the figure is used to indicate "from surface to but not including...") ALTITUDE IN HUNDREDS OF FEET MSL **NAVAIDS USED TO DEFINE CLASS B AIR-SPACE** CLASS E (SFC) AIRSPACÈ **SALT LAKE CITY DME ANTENNA** (I-BNT) Ch 52 (111.5)



CULTURE CULTURE		HYDROGRAPHY		
RAILROADS		SHORELINES		
Single and Multiple Tracks		SHORELINES	of the same	
ROADS Dual Lane	POMONA FREEWAY	MAJOR LAKES AND RIVERS	Prides	
Primary	91)——40}—	RESERVOIRS	Bridge	
POPULATED PLACES Built-up Areas	BREMERTON	NEGENVOING	Dam	
Towns			RELIEF	
	O LAWRENCEVILLE	Spot Elevations		
BOUNDARIES		Position Accurate Mountain Peaks	6504	
International				
POWER TRANSMISSION LINES	— A————A—			
PROMINENT PICTORIALS	TEMPLE			
LANDMARKS	■ XEROX BUILDING			